

Is norbornadiene a molecular energy storage system?

Due to its properties, the molecule pair norbornadiene (NBD) and quadricyclane (QC) appears auspicious concerning its feasibility as MOST energy storage system (see Section 1.2). MOST systems can also be considered as molecular photoswitches; 9 in this context, various systems are known in literature (see Scheme 1).

Which Norbornadiene is best suited for solar spectrum match?

The most red-shifted absorption was observed for 4 d, with a maximum at 398 nm and an onset at 456 nm. Thus, among the synthesized compounds, 4 d is the norbornadiene that best meets the requirements of solar spectrum match.

What is the absorption onset of unsubstituted norbornadiene 1?

The absorption onset of unsubstituted norbornadiene 1 is 267 nm, but since the intensity of solar radiation below around 300 nm is very low at sea level, norbornadiene is essentially inert to sunlight. To prepare quadricyclane, high-power ultraviolet lamps are employed, typically in the presence of a photosensitizer.

What is the procedure for photoisomerization of norbornadiene?

Preparative photoisomerization (general procedure): The norbornadiene was dissolved in degassed chloroform or toluene and irradiated with a 150 W HQI lamp (Osram) for 30-50 min. The photoisomerization was confirmed by  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectroscopies; the product was not isolated.

Norbornadiene-quadricyclane (NBD-QC) photo-switches are candidates for applications in solar thermal energy storage. Functionally they rely on an intramolecular [2+2] cycloaddition reaction, which couples the  $S_0$  landscape on the NBD side to the  $S_1$  landscape on the QC side of the reaction and vice-versa. This commonly results in an unfavourable ...

The energy storage densities are, as expected, lower than those of the parent norbornadiene (1 a).<sup>12</sup> This observation can be explained by the inverse correlation between the molecular weight and the energy storage density.<sup>15, 16</sup> In agreement with this relationship, the comparison of 2-aryl-norbornadienes with 2,3-disubstituted norbornadienes ...

Two-way photoswitching norbornadiene derivatives for solar energy storage+. Liang Fei a, Helen H&#246;lzel b, Zhihang Wang c, Andreas Erbs Hillers-Bendtsen d, Adil S. Aslam e, Monika Shamsabadi e, Jialing Tan a, Kurt V. Mikkelsen d, Chaoxia Wang \* a and Kasper Moth-Poulsen \* befg a College of Textile Science and Engineering, Jiangnan University, 1800 Lihu Road, ...

This work demonstrates that, by modifying the rotational energy landscape of the molecules, it is possible to

obtain new solar energy storage systems that exhibit exceptionally long half-lives ...

The ever-increasing global demands for energy supply and storage have led to numerous research efforts into finding and developing renewable energy technologies. Molecular solar thermal energy storage ...

Developing norbornadiene-quadracyclane (NBD-QC) systems for molecular solar-thermal (MOST) energy storage is often a process of trial and error. By studying a series of norbornadienes (NBD-R2) doubly substituted at ...

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The ever-increasing global demands for energy supply and storage have led to numerous research efforts into finding and developing renewable energy technologies. Molecular solar thermal energy storage (MOST) systems utilise molecular photoswitches that can be isomerized to a metastable high-energy state upon *Journal of Materials Chemistry A Recent* ...

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Molecular photoswitches of norbornadiene (NBD) derivatives have been effectively applied in molecular solar-thermal energy storage (MOST) by photoisomerization of NBD to a quadracyclane (QC) state. However, a challenge of the NBD-based MOST system is the lack of a reversible two-way photoswitching p ...

1. Introduction. One of the main challenges in the world today is a sustainable energy production. In 2017, 85% of world energy production was fossil fuel derived, 1 and environmental impacts necessitates the global community to seek cleaner alternatives. 2 Renewable green energies derived from solar power, wind, or hydroelectric sources are the ...

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ancing energy storage time with solar spectrum match.[11g,h] Here, we present the synthesis of a new series of NBD-based molecules with a good solar spectrum match (estimated up to 3.8% solar energy storage efficiency), using the strong acceptor moiety trifluoroacetyl unit in conjunction with carefully selected

Molecular solar-thermal energy storage systems are based on molecular switches that reversibly convert solar energy into chemical energy. Herein, we report the synthesis, characterization, and computational evaluation of a series of low molecular weight (193-260 g mol<sup>-1</sup>) norbornadiene-quadracyclane systems. The molecules feature cyano acceptor and ethynyl ...

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